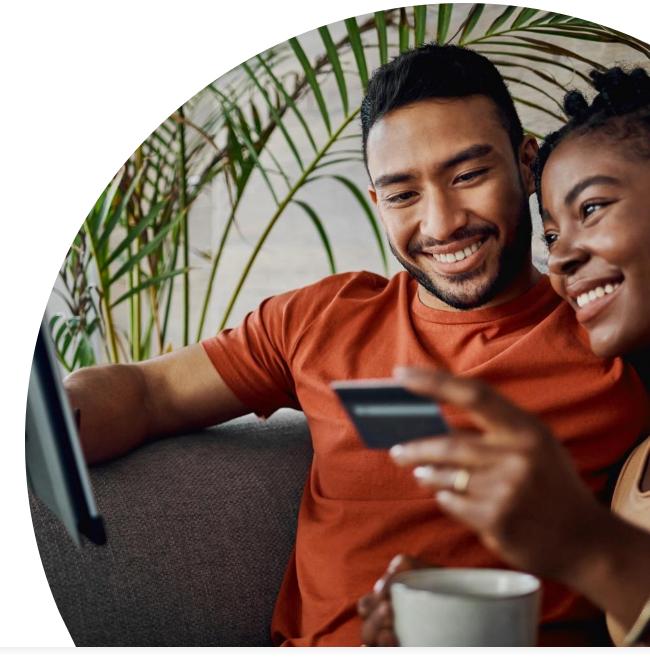


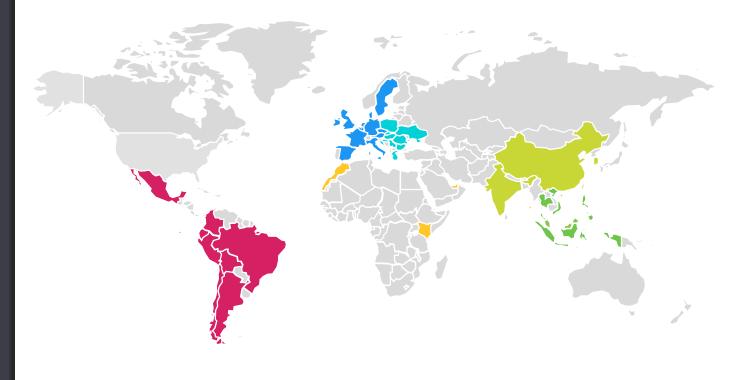
Executive Summary

- Over the past 3 years E-Commerce share has been stable, but crept up to 10.1% in 2024 (across the 42 countries where trended data is available)
- Penetration is the key driver of growth (+2.6pts to 48.2%), with LATAM (+5.8pts) and South-East Asia (+5.7pts) showing the highest regional gains. Free delivery of Personal Care items has been a major factor in attracting new buyers
- Penetration in Western Europe recovered to 35.0% in 2024 but remains 1.1pts behind the level of 2022.
- E-Commerce share over 25% in North & West Asia, driven by China and Korea. Western Europe only 7.2% share and growth is slowing, but remains well ahead of South-East Asia (3.8%) and Eastern Europe (2.4%)
- Western Europe leads the way in basket size due to the dominant position of major supermarkets.
- Private Label share is lower across all regions, but E-Commerce has a higher percentage of sales on promotion



43 Markets

LATAM		WES	WESTERN EUROPE		EASTERN EUROPE	
AR BO BR CAM CL CO EC MX PE	Argentina Bolivia Brazil Central America Chile Colombia Ecuador Mexico Peru	BE DK FR DE GB IE IT NL ES SE	Belgium Denmark France Germany Great Britain Ireland Italy Netherlands Spain Sweden	AT BG HR CZ GR HU PL RO RS SK UA	Austria Bulgaria Croatia Czech Republic Greece Hungary Poland Romania Serbia Slovakia Ukraine	
MEA		NOR	TH & WEST ASIA	SOUT	H-EAST ASIA	
KE MA UAE	Kenya Morocco United Arab Emirates	CN IN KR TW	China India Korea Taiwan	ID MY PH TH VN-R VN-U	Indonesia Malaysia Philippines Thailand Vietnam Rural Vietnam Urban	



AT, BE, BG, HR, CZ, DK, DE, HU, IT, NL, PL, RO, RS, SK, SE, UA provided by YouGov LATAM, MEA, N&W Asia, S-E Asia and FR, GB, GR, IE, ES provided by Kantar





Lite Report - Agenda

Section 1: Global

o Total Value, Penetration, Frequency, Euro per Trip MAT 3 Years

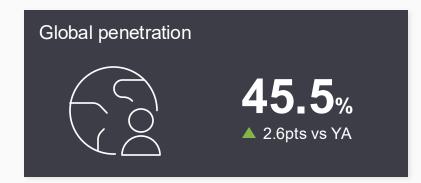
Section 2: Regional View

- o Total & Regional E-Commerce vs Offline % Value Change MAT Dec 2024 vs YA
- Total & Regional E-Commerce Value Share and Share of Occasions MAT Dec 2024 vs YA
- Total & Regional E-Commerce Value Share and Penetration MAT Dec 2024 & MAT 3 Years
- Total & Regional E-Commerce Value Share and Penetration MAT 3 Years
- Total & Regional E-Commerce Frequency and Spend per Trip MAT Dec 2024 & MAT 3 Years
- Total & Regional E-Commerce Frequency and Spend per Trip MAT 3 Years
- o Private Label Total & Regional E-Commerce Share MAT 3 Years
- Private Label Total & Regional E-Commerce vs Offline Index MAT Dec 2024
- Promotions Total & Regional E-Commerce Share MAT 3 Years
- Promotions Total & Regional E-Commerce vs Offline Index MAT Dec 2024







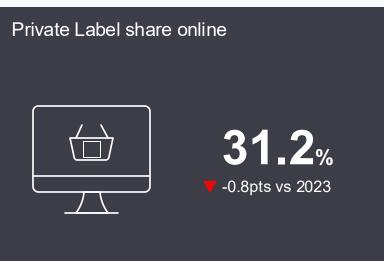


Highest online Lowest online penetration penetration 2.3% 93% South Korea **★** Morocco

Countries with online penetration growth in latest year

26/42

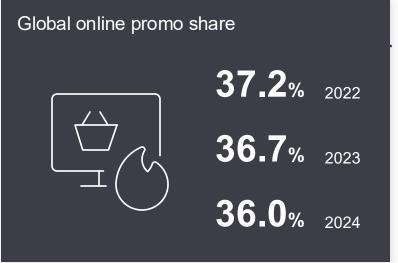
Fastest growing penetration **50**% ▲ 19.4pts Ecuador











Frequency has been the main growth driver, but spend per trip has fallen in the last 2 years

E-Commerce KPI's, 3 MAT's to December 2024

Year	Value	% Change		
2022	119.8 bn			
2023	128.6 bn	7.4%		
2024	136.1 bn	5.8%		

Year	Penetration	Change
2022	42.4%	
2023	42.8%	+0.5 pts
2024	45.5%	+2.6 pts

Year	Frequency	% Change	
2022	19.7		
2023	21.7	10.2%	
2024	23.2	7.2%	

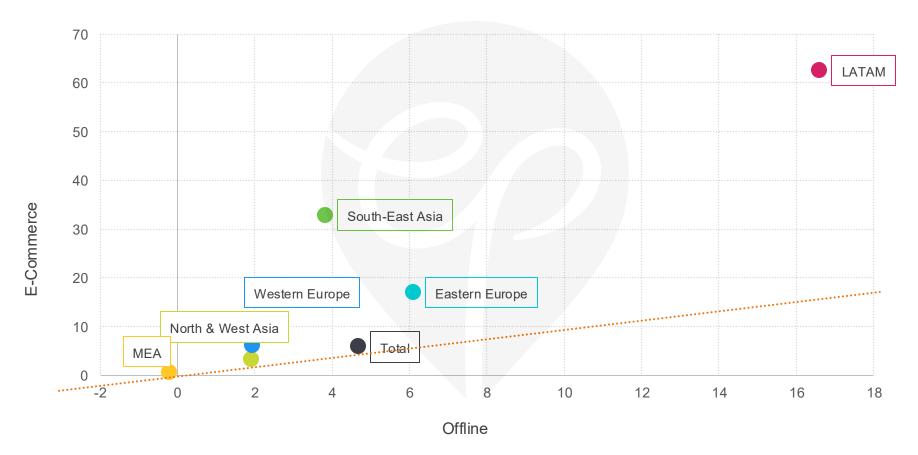
Year	€ / trip	% Change
2022	16.93	
2023	16.04	-5.3%
2024	14.74	-8.1%



YoY Change in Value Share

LATAM showing strongest growth, but partly driven by hyperinflation in Argentina E-Commerce share growing fastest in South-East Asia

E-Commerce vs. Offline % Value Change Latest MAT vs. YA



Source: Europanel, Kantar, YouGov – MAT Dec 2024, FMCG excl Fresh

Total +0.1 **LATAM** +0.4 WE +0.3 EE +0.2 MEA +0.0 N&W Asia +0.3 S-E Asia +0.8



Value share below 10% in all regions bar N&W Asia which is over 1/4

E-Commerce Regional Value Share and Share of Occasions

Region	E-Commerce value share	% value change year on year	E-Commerce % trip share	% trips change year on year
Total	10.1	5.8	6.0	15.1
LATAM	1.4	62.5*	0.8	26.2
Western Europe	7.2	6.0	2.6	6.3
Eastern Europe	2.4	17.0	1.1	13.3
MEA	2.1	0.6	0.3	11.3
North & West Asia	26.9	3.2	18.2	14.5
South-East Asia	3.8	32.9	1.2	41.9

Source: Europanel, Kantar, YouGov – MAT Dec 2024, FMCG excl Fresh; * Hyperinflation in Argentina contributes significantly to this. Excluding Argentina gives LATAM E-Commerce growth of 41.2%

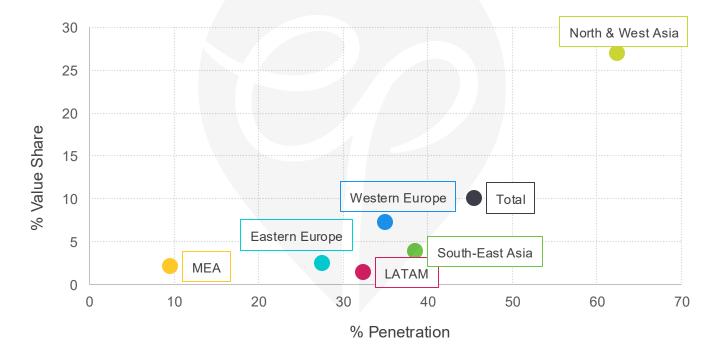




E-Commerce Penetration

E-Commerce Penetration increased in 2024 largely due to gains in Asia and LATAM. Value share recovered after falling in 2023, but WE remains lower than in 2022. S-EA showing the strongest improvement followed by LATAM

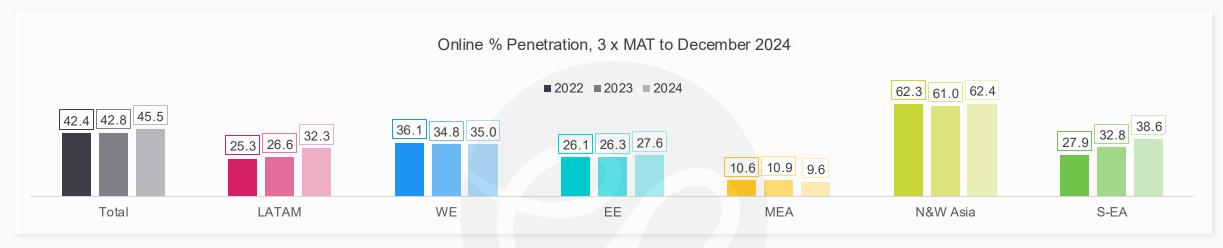
E-Commerce % Value Share and Penetration, 3 MAT's to December 2024

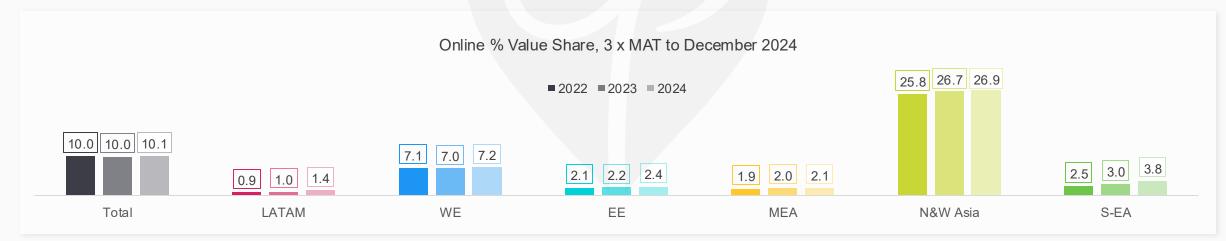


Source: Europanel, Kantar, YouGov - MAT Dec 2024, FMCG excl Fresh

	Penetration			Value Share		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Total	42.4%	42.8%	45.5%	10.0%	10.0%	10.1%
LATAM	25.3%	26.6%	32.3%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%
WE	36.1%	34.8%	35.0%	7.1%	7.0%	7.2%
EE	26.1%	26.3%	27.6%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%
MEA	10.6%	10.9%	9.6%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%
N&W A	62.3%	61.0%	62.4%	25.8%	26.7%	26.9%
S-EA	27.9%	32.8%	38.6%	2.5%	3.0%	3.8%

North & West Asia dominant, S-EA and LATAM developing quickly in penetration, but remain well behind WE in share terms where major multiples are key





Source: Europanel, Kantar, YouGov – MAT Dec 2024, FMCG excl Fresh

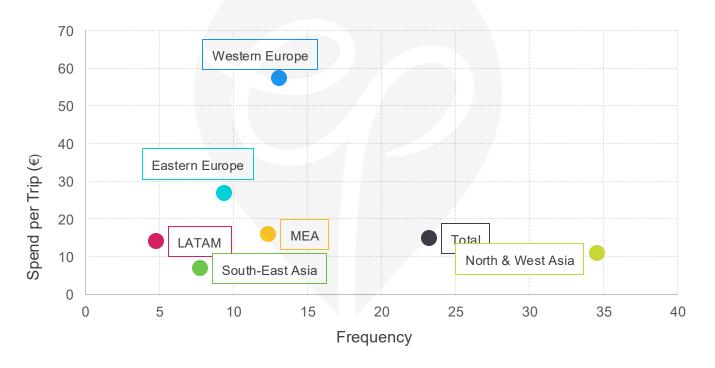




E-Commerce Frequency and Spend per Trip (€)

E-Commerce Frequency increased slightly in 2024 due to small gains across all regions with the greatest in N&W Asia. Spend per Trip down Asian and MEA regions compared to 2023. WE and EE remain flat, with LATAM showing a bit of increase.

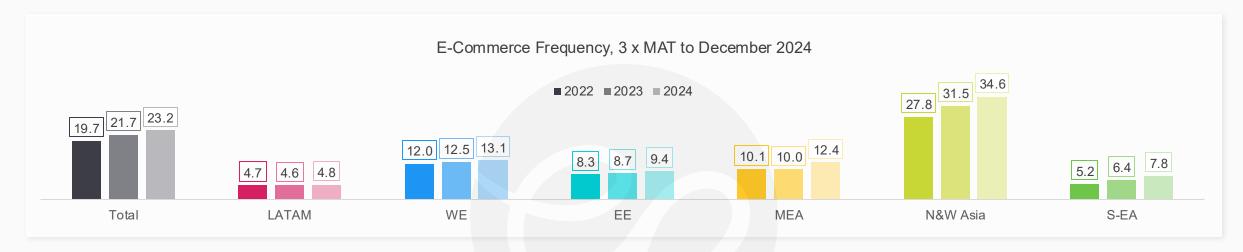
E-Commerce Frequency and Spend per Trip (€), 3 MAT's to December 2024



Source: Europanel, Kantar, YouGov - MAT Dec 2024, FMCG excl Fresh

	Frequency			Spend per Trip (€)		
2	022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
Total 1	9.7	21.7	23.2	16.93	16.04	14.74
LATAM	4.7	4.6	4.8	8.89	10.89	14.03
WE 1	2.0	12.5	13.1	54.54	57.43	57.27
EE 8	8.3	8.7	9.4	23.56	25.90	26.74
MEA 1	0.1	10.0	12.4	15.30	17.62	15.92
N&W A 2	27.8	31.5	34.6	12.78	11.96	10.74
S-EA	5.2	6.4	7.8	8.50	7.23	6.77

Global frequency driven by N&W Asia while Europe leads the way in spend per trip





Source: Europanel, Kantar, YouGov – MAT Dec 2024, FMCG excl Fresh





Strong growth in 2023, but slight fall in 2024 due to Western Europe and stronger E-Commerce value growth outside WE

E-Commerce PL Share - latest 3 MAT's - NB Limited PL data available in Asia and MEA



PL share over one third in WE, 3x the level in EE and the highest index against PL offline share

E-Commerce Private Label value shares latest MAT; Global and Regional; Total PL online index based on average of regional indices

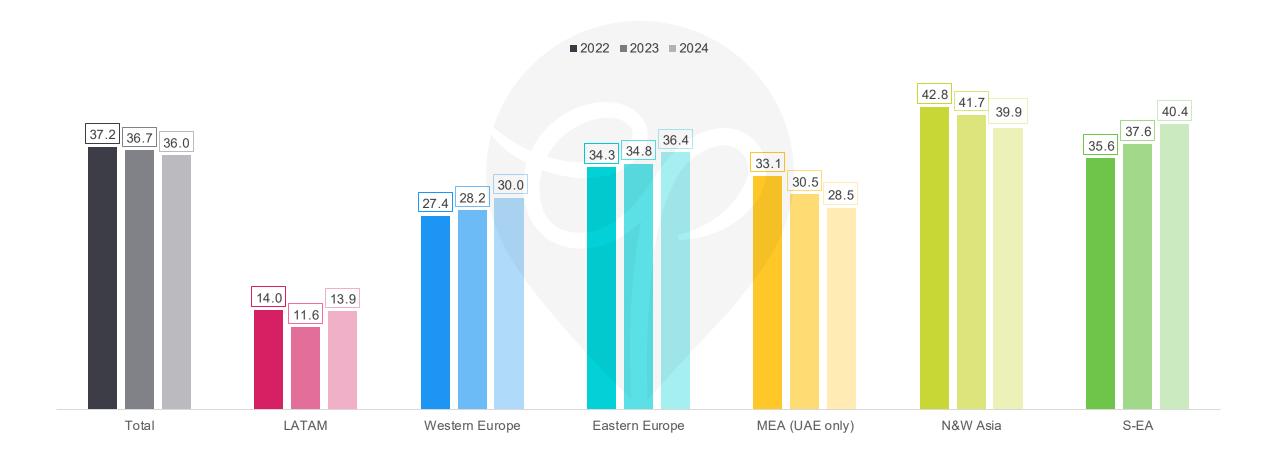


^{*} MEA and N&W ASIA data not available



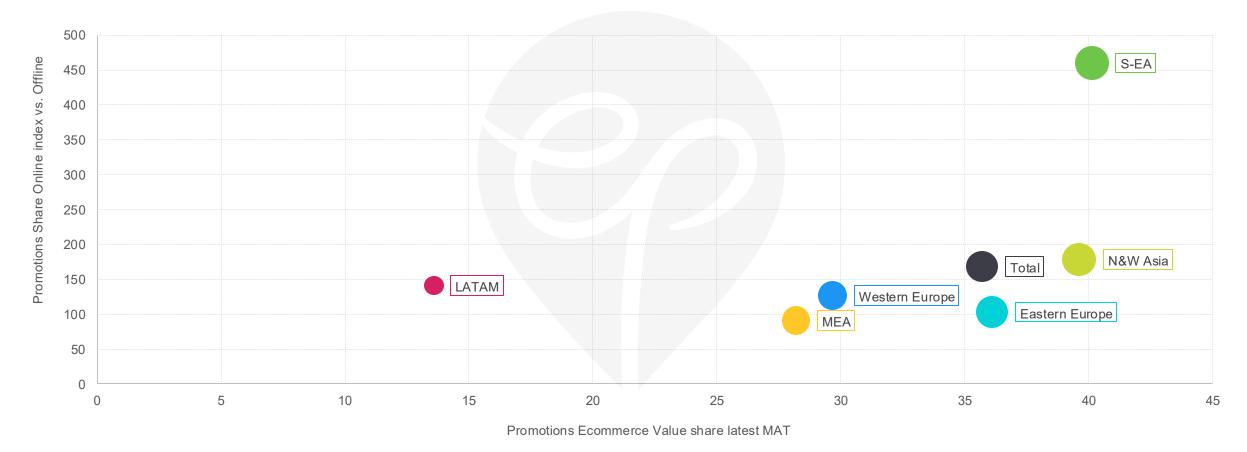
Fall in total share entirely due to N&W Asia (China); increasing steadily elsewhere

E-Commerce Promotions Share – latest 3 MAT's – NB Limited Promotions data available in MEA



Promotion Share in E-Commerce over 4x higher in S-E Asia than offline. Absolute level much lower still in LATAM

E-Commerce Promotions share & index vs. Offline, latest MAT; Global and Regional



* MEA is UAE only





